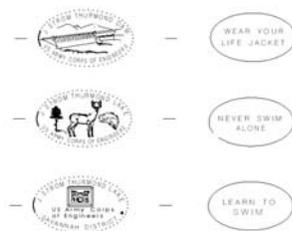


## Penny Press Machine

In an effort to encourage water safety and enhance visitation, the US Army Corps of Engineers at J. Strom Thurmond Lake purchased a Penny Press Machine for display/use in the visitor's center and large events. This Thurmond Lake Penny Press Machine is most likely the first of its kind anywhere within the US Army Corps of Engineers. The machine is set to not charge the public for use and offers visitors a chance to press a penny that will have a water safety message on one side, and the US Army Corps of Engineers / Thurmond Lake / Thurmond Dam / Savannah District Corps Logo on the other. Obtaining one of these pressed pennies appears to be a highly popular attraction. Since the purchase of the penny press in February 2005, the average total of the individuals pennies run through the Thurmond penny press is estimated to be in excess of \$650 (65,000 water safety/tourism contacts) per year. If the Thurmond Project had set the machine to charge \$0.50 per penny like most machines in the United States, a potential revenue of \$32,500 per year could have been realized.



2005 Thurmond Lake Coin Designs



Traditionally, marketing the US Army Corps of Engineers has been a difficult, if not impossible, due to regulations that limit advertising. The penny press concept has neatly dealt with the advertising issues while boosting water safety awareness, Corps project visitation, and Corps partnering opportunities.

Corps projects around the Nation are tasked with water safety information distribution. Typical information has been distributed via paper brochure or Park Ranger presentation. Some items of nominal value, like a Frisbee, have been imprinted with water safety information and then distributed to the public at no charge. Each of these options possesses a drawback. The use of live Rangers requires manpower that is sometimes very scarce. Brochures and free Frisbees have large yearly costs to replenish stocks. It is also of note that brochures often get trashed soon after reaching the hand of the visitor. Procurement of penny press machines for other Corps projects could be a significant and efficient enhancement of the water safety message while increasing visitation quantities, USACOE image, and visitor satisfaction. In order to keep interest levels high, the penny smashing rollers will be changed to new designs each year. The cost of design and supplying new rollers with 3 new fronts and 3 new backs is \$310 plus shipping.

## **Collecting Elongated Pennies**

Single sided pressed pennies are highly collectable. Double sided pressed pennies (collectors call these mules) like the ones produced in the Thurmond Lake machine are even more rare and desirable. Numerous websites explain the hobby. Ebay.com lists numerous auctions for pressed pennies placed up for bid. These message-bearing pennies will be saved, shown and traded for years to come. Elongated penny enthusiasts claim children collecting the altered pennies make up half of the average collectors. As more USACE penny presses are obtained, the hope is that visitors and potential visitors make efforts to attend locations where limited edition USACE pennies are available.

The Thurmond Lake penny press is receiving free marketing help from <http://www.pennycollector.com/> . This website lists the Thurmond Lake Visitors Center as the location of the much sought after penny press. The listing on this website includes information about the lake, water safety, and other general information that will encourage travel to Thurmond Lake. Pressed penny collectors on vacation have made the effort to visit the Thurmond Visitor Center based solely on the information on this website and the hope of adding the rare mule pennies of Thurmond Lake to their collection.

## **Yes, Squashing Pennies is Legal!**

U.S. Title 18, Chapter 17, Section 331: Prohibits among other things, fraudulent alteration and mutilation of coins. This statute does not, however, prohibit the mutilation of coins if done without fraudulent intent if the mutilated coins are not used fraudulently. The machine purchased by Thurmond Lake has a placard that states the law associated with US currency destruction.

## **Advantages / Disadvantages**

Pressed pennies do have some limitations. There is only a 2"x1" oval of copper to place the message upon. Therefore the message must be short and succinct. The pressed pennies should be viewed by Corps staff as another method, albeit unusual, to augment the messages distributed by live Park Rangers and other more traditional means.

The pressed penny has some distinct advantages over Frisbees, brochures, and live Rangers. Unlike free items such as Frisbees or brochures with a large yearly cost, the purchase of a penny press is purchased once and produces an informative item year after year. The penny press takes very little maintenance and requires a 2'x2' floor space. Also, the pressed pennies are highly collectable and retain value to the visitor long after they have delivered the message once. Each time that penny collection is viewed by the owner, that intended message is reinforced.

## **Penny Press Machines for Revenue Sharing**

Most penny press companies in the United States will not sell their machines. These machines are company owned and will split the machines income with the hosting site. Revenue sharing allows a site to get a machine at no cost and subsequently receive

approximately 50% of the fees collected by the machine. Most machines in the US charge \$0.50 plus the penny that gets squashed. Should The following web sites are from penny press revenue sharing companies:

<http://www.coppermemories.com/>

<http://www.eurolinkdesign.com/>

<http://www.pennymachines.com/>

<http://www.coincrafters.com/index.html>

<http://www.rockyrockholt.com/>

## **Machines for Purchase**

The penny press machine selected by the Thurmond Project was purchased from Coin Crafters in Colorado at a cost of \$2500. This machine is hand operated and can be placed in locations without electricity. Electrical connections sometimes can be scarce at boat show and outdoor events. The machine at Thurmond is currently set to take the visitor's penny, press it, and then return it. Ownership of the machine allows the Thurmond Project the latitude to charge or not charge a fee for the machine use. The following web sites are from penny press companies willing to sell their machines:

<http://www.rockyrockholt.com/>

This company offers limited number of machine types for \$5000 each. Artwork and delivery are included in that price.

<http://www.pennymachines.com/>

This company has a few used machines for sale at \$3500 and up. Art and engraving are extra. This company usually only places machines for revenue share with a host site. They will not sell new machines.

<http://www.coincrafters.com/index.html>

This company offers a full line of electric and hand-crank machines for purchase at less than \$3500. Artwork is included in that price. Delivery is extra. Additional coin dies and display signs can be ordered for \$310. Machine owner can easily change the dies for special occasions. This company will also place machines on revenue share.

## **Marketing Theory**

Some years ago, a company came out with a line of limited edition beanbag toys (Beanie Babies). These cheap toys became desirable due to an ingenious marketing plan to use the potential collectors' word of mouth to do the advertising. Each time a new version of the toy was issued, it was done so as a limited edition from a limited source or location. The general game plan with the pressed penny concept is to model the marketing after the beanbag toy strategy. The collectors and potential collectors build excitement and market

the product. After an initial launch, the hope is that these items will become a pop culture attraction for the current and potential Corps project users. Smashed penny collection books like those available at <http://www.pennycollector.com/> can be produced exclusively for the Corps agency. These books are produced in bulk (1400 units minimum) for \$1.50-2.00 each and retail for \$5-7.00 each. As penny presses proliferate across the Nation in Corps visitor centers, the collection opportunities will grow and hopefully enhance agency awareness, water safety, and lake visitation. Should the pennies and the collection books be sold, revenue possibilities for cooperative associations can be lucrative. The National Park Service has embraced a similar idea of the National Park Service Passport. The Passport is sold for a profit in NPS stores. Visitors possessing the NPS Passport look to gain a full collection of free stamps in the books. According to NPS officials, this program has increased park visitation Nationwide while increasing souvenir sales too.

## **Elongated Penny Resources**

<http://www.wcmassey.com/lep/hhg/states.htm>

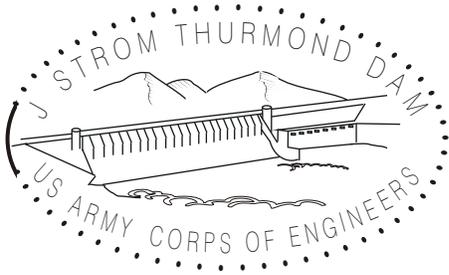
This website tries to keep track of machine locations and is named *Luck "E" Penny's Hitchhiker's Guide to Elongated Coins*

<http://www.pennycollector.com/>

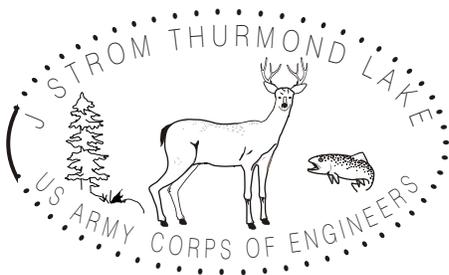
This website has good information on elongated coins.

## **Elongated Penny Books**

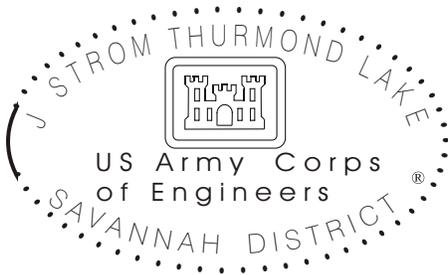
[http://www.pennycollector.com/store\\_books.html](http://www.pennycollector.com/store_books.html)



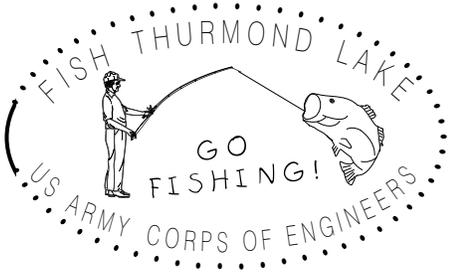
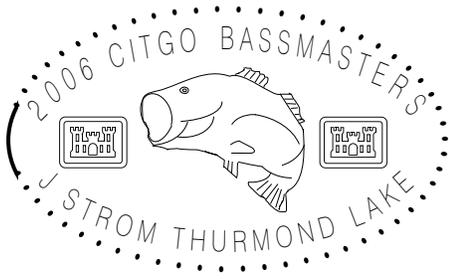
WEAR YOUR  
LIFE JACKET

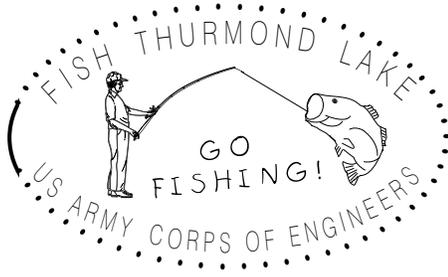


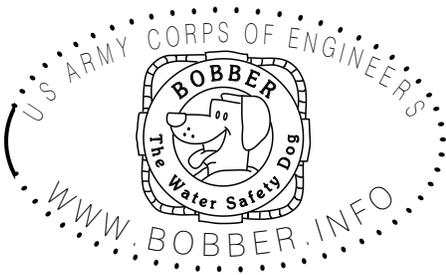
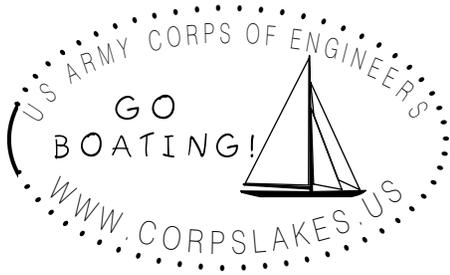
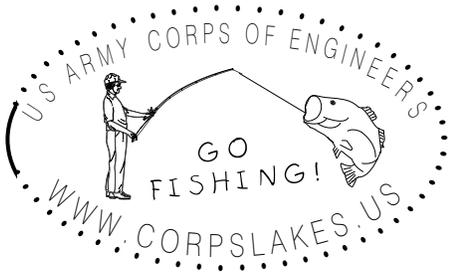
NEVER SWIM  
ALONE

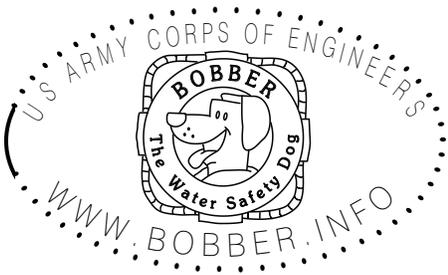
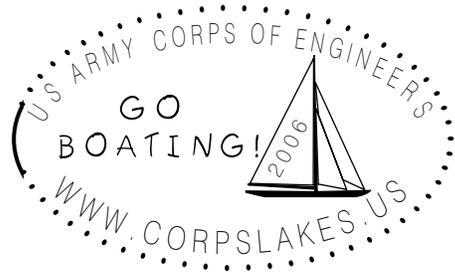
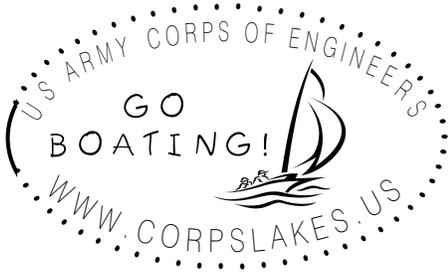
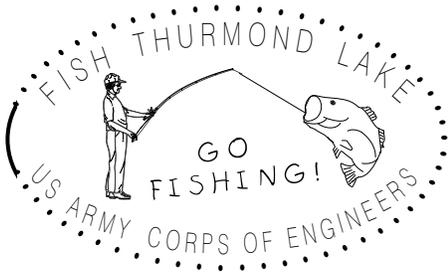


LEARN TO  
SWIM









## MEMORANDUM FOR RECORD

SUBJECT: Statement of Reasonable Necessity to Purchase A Penny Press Machine

1. As part of a continued water safety effort, the Thurmond Lake Office will purchase a Penny Press Machine to be displayed in the visitor's center and at large events. The cost of this machine will be under the credit card threshold and there will not be a charge to the public for use.
2. Promoting public safety is an authorized purpose for managing recreation. Projects are authorized to participate in water safety educational opportunities. Items that give a visitor a physical, as well as mental, reinforcement to be safe can serve as a permanent reminder for visitors to recreate safely on public lands and waters managed by the Corps. The penny press machine is an item that the public will use at Corps water recreation events, facilities and parks. There is a direct connection between the function of the machine and the circumstances surrounding the imprinted penny distribution and the purpose of promoting water safety. The effective message placed on the penny and on the machine itself will encourage lake users to "Never swim alone," "Wear a lifejacket, and "Learn to swim" and will effectively convey water safety related information.
3. The purchase of the penny press machine and the ability of a visitor to imprint their penny with a water safety message is "reasonably necessary" to carry out the responsibility of promoting water safety or will "contribute materially to the effective accomplishment" of that responsibility. This concept was developed by Park Ranger David Quebedeaux and will offer significant effectiveness in disseminating water safety messages through a unique delivery method.

M. Keith Crowe  
Operations Park Manager